**Advanced Vocabulary S05**

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| 1 | **displace** | v | 取代，置换；迫使...离开家园，迫使…背井离乡； |
| 2 | **incorporate** | v | 包含，吸收；使并入，把…合并； |
| 3 | **render** | v | 使成为，使变得；提供，回报；递交，呈献； |
| 4 | **testify** | v | 作证；证实，证明； |
| 5 | **surge** | v | 涌，汹涌，涌动；急剧上升，激增；使强烈地感到； |
| 6 | **violate** | v | 违反，违背；侵犯，搅扰；亵渎，污损；强奸，奸污； |
| 7 | **retrieve** | v | 取回，索回；检索数据；扭转颓势，挽回，找回； |
| 8 | **pledge** | v | 保证给予，正式承诺；使保证，使发誓； |
| 9 | **discipline** | v | 训练，训导，管教；自我控制，严格要求； 惩罚，处罚； |
| 10 | **constitute** | v | 组成，构成；成立，设立；是，被算作； |
| 11 | **cling** | v | 抓紧，紧握，紧抱；粘住，附着；依恋，依附； |
| 12 | **caution** | v | 警告，告诫，提醒； |
| 13 | **stem** | v | 阻止，封堵，遏止； |
| 14 | **reckon** | v | 想，认为；被认为，被看作；料想，预计；估算，估计； |
| 15 | **assist** | v | 帮助，协助，援助；促进； |
| 16 | **exclude** | v | 不包括；把…排斥在外；认为…不可能； |
| 17 | **trigger** | v | 发动，引起，触发；开动，起动； |
| 18 | **extract** | v | 提取，取出；索取，设法得到；选取，摘录，选录； |
| 19 | **compel** | v | 强迫，迫使，使必须； |
| 20 | **impose** | v | 推行，采用；迫使，把…强加于；使遭受，使接受； |

▲ **displace** [dɪsˈpleɪs]

v. ① 取代，替代，置换；

eg. Gradually factory workers have been displaced by machines.

工厂的工人已逐渐被机器取代。

② 迫使（某人）离开家园，迫使…背井离乡；

eg. Around 10 000 people have been displaced by the fighting.

大约1万人因战争而背井离乡。

▲ **incorporate** [ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]

vt. ① 包含，吸收；

eg. The new cars will incorporate a number of major improvements.

新款汽车会有若干重大改进。

② 使并入，把…合并；

eg. The agreement would allow the rebels to be incorporated into a new national police force. 协议将允许把叛军收编入一支新的国家警备部队。

▲ **render** [ˈrendə(r)]

v. ① 使成为，使变得，使处于某状态（make/cause）;

eg. to render sth harmless/useless/ineffective

使某事物无害 / 无用 / 无效

② 提供， 给予，回报（give/provide）;

eg. They rendered assistance to the disaster victims.

他们给灾民提供了援助

③ 递交，呈献，提交（present）；

eg. The committee was asked to render a report on the housing situation.

要求委员会提交一份有关住房情况的报告。

④ v. 翻译，表达，表演，演示；

▲ **testify** [ˈtestɪfaɪ]

v. ①（尤指出庭）作证；

eg. She refused to testify against her husband.

她拒绝出庭作证指控丈夫。

② 证实，证明(that)

eg. I can testify that she is right. 我可以证明她是正确的。

▷ testify to sth 作为某事的证明，表明，说明；

eg. The film testifies to the courage of ordinary people during the war.

这部电影表明老百姓在战争期间的英勇行为。

▲ **surge** [sɜːdʒ]

vi. ① 涌，汹涌，涌动；

eg. Flood waters surged into their homes. 洪水涌进了他们的房子。

② （物价、利润等）急剧上升，飞涨，激增；

eg. Share prices surged. 股价猛涨。

③ 使强烈地感到；

eg. Relief surged through her. 她顿觉宽慰。

▷ n. （感情的）突发，（数量的）激增；一大批；奔涌向前，突然的向上运动；

▲ **violate** [ˈvaɪəleɪt]

vt. ① 违反，违犯，违背（法律、协议等）；

eg. to violate international law. 违反国际法。

② 侵犯（隐私等），使人不得安宁，搅扰；

eg. She accused the press photographers of violating her privacy.

她指责新闻摄影记者侵犯了她的隐私。

③ 亵渎，污损（神圣之地）；强奸，奸污；

eg. to violate a grave 亵渎坟墓

▲ **retrieve** [rɪˈtriːv]

vt. ① 取回，索回；~ sth (from sb/sth)

eg. She bent to retrieve her comb from the floor. 她弯腰从地上捡起她的梳子。

eg. The police have retrieved the stolen money. 警方已经追回了被盗钱款。

② 检索数据；

eg. to retrieve information from the database. 从数据库检索资料。

③ 扭转颓势，挽回，找回；

eg. You can only retrieve the situation by apologizing.

你只有道歉才能挽回这个局面。

▲ **pledge** [pledʒ]

v. ① 保证给予（或做），正式承诺；

eg. The government pledged their support for the plan. 政府保证支持这项计划。

② 使保证，使发誓；~ sb/yourself (to sth)

eg. They were all pledged to secrecy. 他们都宣誓保密。

▷ n. 保证，诺言，誓约；抵押，质钱，抵押品；

▷ sign/take the pledge 发誓戒酒

▲ **discipline** [ˈdɪsəplɪn]

v. ① 训练，训导，管教，约束（自我），要求；

eg. a guide to the best ways of disciplining your child. 管教子女最佳方法指南

eg. He disciplined himself to exercise at least three times a week.

他规定自己每周至少锻炼三次。

② 惩罚，处罚；

eg. The officers were disciplined for using racist language.

这些军官因使用种族歧视性语言而受到惩罚。

▲ **constitute** [ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt]

v. ① 组成，构成；

eg. Female workers constitute the majority of the labour force.

女性雇员占劳动力的多数。

② （合法或正式地）成立，设立；= to form a group legally or officially

eg. The committee was constituted in 1974 by an Act of Parliament.

该委员会是根据议会法案于1974年设立的。

③ （被认为或看做）是，被算作；= to be considered to be sth

eg. Does such an activity constitute a criminal offence?

难道这样的活动也算刑事犯罪吗？

▲ **cling** [klɪŋ]

v. ① 抓紧，紧握，紧抱；

eg. survivors clinging to a raft. 紧紧抓住救生筏的幸存者。

② 粘住，附着；（情感上）依恋，依附；

eg. The wet shirt clung to his chest. 湿衬衫紧贴在他的胸部。

eg. After her mother's death, Sara clung to her aunt more than ever.

萨拉在母亲去世后比以往任何时候都更依附于她的姨妈。

▲ **caution** [ˈkɔːʃn]

v. 警告，告诫，提醒；

eg. Sam cautioned him against making a hasty decision.

萨姆告诫他不要草率作出决定。

eg. Suspects must be cautioned before any questions are asked.

嫌疑犯在回答问题前必须得到提醒。

eg. She wasn't sent to the juvenile court, instead she was cautioned.

她未被送上少年法庭，而是受到了警告。

▷ n. 小心，谨慎，慎重；警告，告诫；

eg. As a first offender, she got off with a caution.

她由于是初犯，被从轻发落，只受到了警告。

▲ **stem** [stem]

v. 阻止，封堵，遏止；

eg. The cut was bandaged to stem the bleeding.

伤口进行了包扎止血。

eg. The government had failed to stem the tide of factory closures.

政府没有控制住工厂纷纷倒闭的势头。

▷stem from sth是…的结果，起源于，根源是；

▷ n. （花草的）茎，梗，柄；

▲ **reckon** [ˈrekən]

v. ① 想，认为；被普遍认为是，被看作是；

eg. I reckon (that) I'm going to get that job. 我认为我会得到那份工作。

eg. It was generally reckoned a success. 大家都认为那是一次成功。

② 料想，预计，指望；

eg. We reckon to finish by ten. 我们预计十点钟以前结束。

③ 估算，估计，计算；

eg. They reckon (that) their profits are down by at least 20%.

他们估计利润至少下降了20%。

▷ reckon on sth 指望，依赖

eg. We'd reckoned on having good weather. 我们原指望会有好天气。

▷ reckon sth↔up 统计；合计

eg. He reckoned up the cost of everything in his mind.

他在脑子里把所有费用都合计了一下。

▷ reckon with sb/sth 重视，考虑进去 reckon without sb/sth 没考虑到，没算在内

eg. I didn't reckon with getting caught up in so much traffic.

我没有考虑到塞车会这么严重。

eg. They had reckoned without the determination of the opposition.

他们没料到会遭到坚决反对。

▲ **assist** [əˈsɪst]

v. ① 帮助，协助，援助；

eg. We'll do all we can to assist you. 我们要尽量帮助你。

② 促进 = to help sth to happen more easily;

eg. Activities that will assist the decision-making process. 促进决策进程的活动。

▷ n. 助攻，助杀；

▲ **exclude** [ɪkˈskluːd]

v. ① 不包括，不放在考虑之列；

eg. Buses run every hour, Sundays excluded. 公共汽车每小时一班，星期天除外。

② 防止…进入，阻止…参加，把…排斥在外；to prevent sb/sth from doing

eg. Women are still excluded from some London clubs.

伦敦有些俱乐部仍然拒绝妇女参加。

③ 排除（…的可能性），认为…不可能；

eg. We should not exclude the possibility of negotiation.

我们不应该排除谈判的可能性。

▲ **trigger** [ˈtrɪɡə]

v. 发动，引起，触发；开动，起动；

eg. Nuts can trigger off a violent allergic reaction. 坚果可以引起严重的过敏反应。

eg. to trigger an alarm 触发警报器

▷ n.（枪的）扳机；起因，诱因；触发器，引爆器；

▲ **extract** [ɪkˈstrækt]

v. ① 提取，提炼；取出，拔出；选取，摘录，选录；

eg. to extract essential oils from plants. 从植物中提取香精油。

eg. This article is extracted from his new book. 本文选自他的新书。

② 索取，设法得到；获得，得到；

eg. Journalists managed to extract all kinds of information about her private life.

记者们终于得到了有关她私生活的各种情况。

eg. They are unlikely to extract much benefit from the trip.

他们不大可能从这次旅行中获得多大益处。

▷ [ˈekstrækt] n. 提取物；摘录，选录；选曲，节录；浓缩物；

▲ **compel** [kəmˈpel]

v. 强迫，迫使，使必须；

eg. The law can compel fathers to make regular payments for their children.

这项法律可强制父亲定期支付子女的费用。

eg. the introduction of legislation to compel cyclists to wear a helmet.

强制骑自行车者戴头盔的法律的出台

▲ **impose** [ɪmˈpəʊz]

v. ① 推行，采用（规章制度），强制实行；

eg. A new tax was imposed on fuel. 当局开始对燃油征收一项新税。

② 迫使，把…强加于；使（别人）接受自己的意见；强行限制/管制/约束某事物；

eg. to impose limitations/restrictions/constraints on sth

eg. This system imposes additional financial burdens on many people.

这个制度给很多人增加了额外的经济负担。

eg. She didn't want to impose her values on her family.

她并不想勉强家人接受自己的价值观。

③ 使遭受，使承受(压力、痛苦等)

eg. The filming imposed an additional strain on her.

拍摄任务使她承受了格外大的压力。

④ 使接受，使意识到（自己的在场或想法）= to make sb/sth accept your ideas

eg. European civilization was the first to impose itself across the whole world.

欧洲文明是最先传扬到全世界的。

▷ **imposition** n.

eg. I know this is an imposition. But please hear me out.

我知道这是强人所难。但是请听我说完。